

Answer on Question #44699, Programming, C#

Problem.

Dwayne often needs to calculate the amount of Emulated Monthly Installment (EMI) that needs to be charged from a particular person. The EMI is calculated according to the following formula:

$$\text{EMI} = \frac{\text{Principal loan amount} \times \text{Rate of interest} \times (1 + \text{Rate of interest})}{\text{Tenure of loan in months} \times ((1 + \text{Rate of interest})^{\text{Tenure of loan in months}} - 1)}$$

The rate of interest is calculated on a monthly basis. For example, if the rate of interest is 12 % per annum, it is calculated as $(12/100)/12$.

Dwayne manually calculates the interest rate using a calculator. However, he often commits mistakes in calculating the interest due to the complex formula. Therefore, he asks Elina to build an application that accepts the principal loan amount, rate of interest, and tenure of the loan and calculates the EMI amount. Write the code that Elina should implement to create the application.

Solution.

Code

```
using System;

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        float loanAmount; // Principal loan amount
        float interest; // Rate of interest
        float tenureAmount; // Rate of interest
        float EMI;

        // Input
        Console.Write("Principal loan amount: ");
        loanAmount = float.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
        Console.Write("Rate of interest per month: ");
        interest = float.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
        Console.Write("Tenure of the loan amount: ");
        tenureAmount = float.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

        // EMI formula
        interest = interest / 100;
        EMI = (float) (loanAmount * interest * (1 + interest) * tenureAmount) /
        ((1 + interest) * tenureAmount - 1);

        // Output
        Console.WriteLine(String.Format("EMI equals: {0:F3}", EMI));
    }
}
```

Result

```
Principal loan amount: 445000
Rate of interest per month: 1
Tenure of the loan amount: 48
EMI equals: 4543.724
Press any key to continue . . .
```