

Question:

An inventor claims to have constructed an engine that has an efficiency of when operated 75% when operated between the boiling and freezing points of water. Is this possible ? Illustratively explain.

Solution:

The max possible efficiency of a heat engine has one working on Carnot cycle and it equals to

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{T_l}{T_h} \text{ what in this case means } \eta = 1 - \frac{273}{273+100} = 0.27 \text{ or } 27\%.$$

Evidently the statement isn't not possible and the inventor isn't correct.

The answer:

It's not possible - please see above.

Answer provided by <https://www.AssignmentExpert.com>