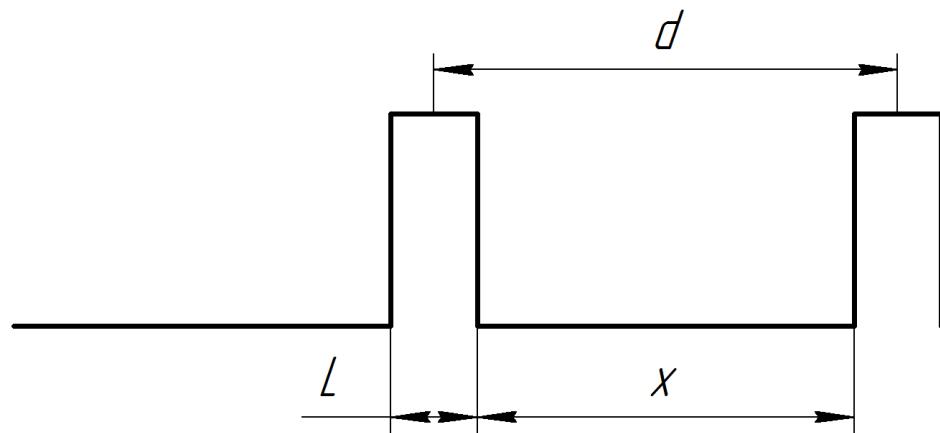


A laser fires at frequency of 40 hertz. Using $c=3 \times 10^8$ meters per second, how far apart is each pulses?



Distance between two adjacent pulses (look at figure):

$$d = x + \frac{l}{2} + \frac{l}{2} = x + l$$

Total length of the N pulses:

$$S = Nd = ct$$

where N – number of pulses, c – speed of light, t – time.

$$d = \frac{ct}{N} = \frac{c}{\frac{N}{t}} = \frac{c}{f}$$

$$d = \frac{3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}}{40 \text{ Hz}} = 7.5 \times 10^6 \text{ m}$$

Answer: $d = 7.5 \times 10^6 \text{ m}$