## Question 69428 - Physics/Mechanics/Relativity

Ball A rolled in a straight line with speed $5 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ towards bigger ball $B$ lying 20 m away.after collision A retraces \&reaches starting point with $4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. What is the average velocity of ball A during time 0 to 6 sec .

## Answer:

The average velocity can be expressed as a relation between the whole way and the total time required for that way:

$$
v_{a v}=\frac{S_{t o t}}{t_{t o t}}
$$

The total time is 6 sec and the total way must be calculated:

$$
t_{A B}=\frac{S_{A B}}{v_{A B}}=\frac{20 \mathrm{~m}}{5 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}}=4 \mathrm{sec}
$$

Thus, the rest 2 sec the ball will travel from $B$ to some point $C$ in between $B$ and $A$ :

$$
S_{B C}=t_{B C} \cdot v_{B C}=2 \mathrm{sec} \cdot 4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}=8 \mathrm{~m}
$$

The total way for the first 6 sec will be 28 meters:

$$
v_{a v}=\frac{S_{t o t}}{t_{t o t}}=\frac{28 \mathrm{~m}}{6 \mathrm{sec}}=4.67 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}
$$

