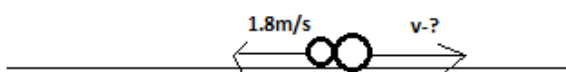
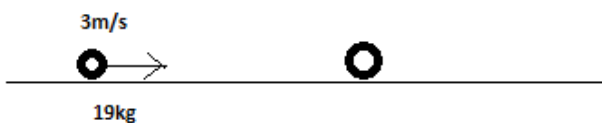


Your 19.0 kg curling stone travels at 3.0 m/s[N] towards an opponents stone at rest. The stones strike and your stone rolls off to the side with a velocity of 1.8 m/s[N22W]. The opponents stone moves in a northeasterly direction. What is the final velocity of the opponents stone



By the law of conservation of energy:

$$\frac{19 \cdot 3^2}{2} = \frac{19 \cdot 1.8^2}{2} + \frac{m \cdot v^2}{2}$$

Where m-mass of opponents stone, v –speed

By law of conservation of momentum:

$$19 \cdot 3 = 1.8 \cdot 19 + mv$$

From here $m = 22.8/v$

$$\frac{19 \cdot 3^2}{2} = \frac{19 \cdot 1.8^2}{2} + \frac{22.8/v \cdot v^2}{2}$$

$$V = 19(9 - 1.8 \cdot 1.8) / 22.8 = 4.8 \text{ m/s}$$