$$
\begin{aligned}
& \varphi=k \frac{q}{l} \\
& \varphi_{1}+\varphi_{2}=0 \\
& \left\{\begin{array}{l}
k \frac{q_{1}}{l_{1}}=k \frac{q_{2}}{l_{2}}=>l_{1}=l_{2} \\
q_{1}=q_{2}
\end{array}\right.
\end{aligned}
$$

