

Answer on Question#57563 – Physics / Classical Mechanics

4 kN

Question

Find the average force(F) needed to accelerate a car weighing(m) 500 kg from rest ($v_0 = 0$) to (v_1) 72 km/h in a distance(x) of 25 m?

Solution

Assume force being constant (magnitude and direction). Then we can use formula $Fx = E$, where E – kinetic energy. $E = \frac{mv_1^2}{2}$.

Factor out F :

$$F = \frac{mv_1^2}{2x}$$

Calculate:

$$F = \frac{500 * \left(72 * \frac{1000}{3600}\right)^2}{2 * 25} = 10 * 20^2 = 4000 \text{ (N)} = 4 \text{ (kN)}$$