

Answer on Question #46007 – Physics – Electromagnetism

Question.

What is the self-inductance of an air-core solenoid, 1m long and 0.05m in diameter, if it has 1400 turns?

Given:

$$\mu = 1$$

$$l = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$d = 0.05 \text{ m}$$

$$N = 1400$$

Find:

$$L = ?$$

Solution.

By definition the self-inductance of a solenoid with core is:

$$L = \frac{\mu N^2 A}{l}$$

In our case, we don't have the core. Therefore, $\mu = 1$. And the cross-sectional area is equal to:

$$A = \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$$

Finally, we receive:

$$L = \frac{\pi d^2 N^2}{4l}$$

Calculate:

$$L = \frac{3.14 \cdot 0.05^2 \cdot 1400^2}{4} = 3846.5 \text{ H}$$

Answer.

$$L = \frac{\pi d^2 N^2}{4l} = 3846.5 \text{ H}$$