

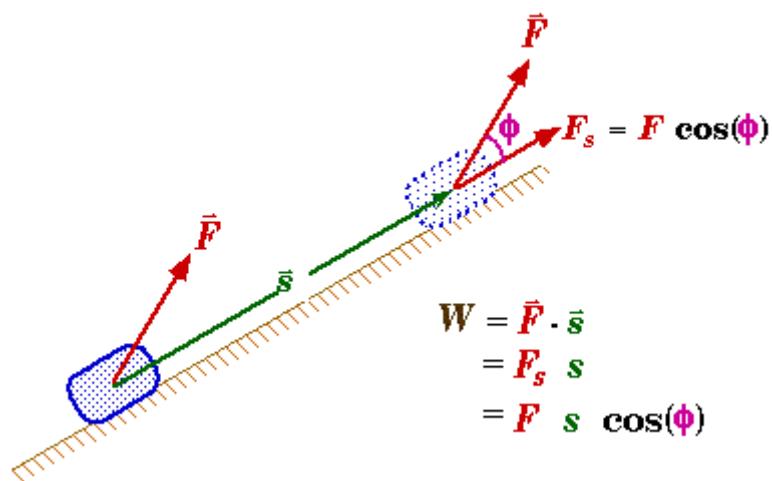
## Answer on Question #41466, Physics, Mechanics

A force  $\vec{F}$  at an angle of  $\theta$  above the horizontal displaces an object through a distance  $S$  in its along the horizontal. Which of the following is the CORRECT expression for the work done on the object by the force?

- a.  $\vec{F} \cdot \vec{s} \cos\theta$
- b.  $\vec{F} \times \vec{s}$
- c.  $F s \sin\theta$
- d.  $F s \cos\theta$

### Solution:

In order to accomplish work on an object there must be a force exerted on the object and it must move in the direction of the force.



Work is

$$W = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{s} = F s \cos \theta$$

$\vec{F}$  = Force vector applied to the object/system.

$F_s$  = Component of Force along the direction of movement.

$\vec{s}$  = Displacement vector.

$s$  = Distance the system is displaced.

$\theta$  = Angle between the displacement and the force.

$\vec{F} \cdot \vec{s}$  = Scalar or Dot product of the force vector and the distance vector.

**Answer.** d.  $F s \cos\theta$ .