

Answer on Question#41351, Physics, Other

Question:

The equation of motion for a particular mass at the end of a spring is $x=0.40\cos(0.70t-30)$ m. For this oscillation, find the amplitude and the period.

- a. 40 cm; 8.97 s
- b. 20 cm ; 4.75s
- c. 40 m; 9.87 s
- d. 20 m; 4.75 s

Answer:

The general form of the sine function is:

$$y = A \sin(Bx + C) + D$$

where:

A is the amplitude of the function

The period of the function is: $T = \frac{2\pi}{B}$

Therefore, amplitude equals:

$$A = 0.4 \text{ m} = 40 \text{ cm}$$

And period equals:

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{0.7} = 8.97 \text{ s}$$

Answer: a. 40 cm; 8.97 s