

Answer on Question #41164, Physics, Mechanics | Kinematics | Dynamics

Question:

The gravitation field in a region is given by $\mathbf{g} = 2\mathbf{i} + 3\mathbf{j}$ m/s². The work done in moving a particle of mass=1Kg from (1,1) to (2,1/3) along line $3y+2x=s$ is

- a)zero
- b)20J
- c)-15J
- d)18J

Answer:

Work can be expressed by the following equation:

$$W = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{d}$$

where \vec{F} is the force, \vec{d} is the displacement.

Force equals:

$$\vec{F} = m\vec{a} = (2\vec{i} + 3\vec{j}) \text{ N}$$

Vector of displacement equals:

$$\vec{d} = (2 - 1)\vec{i} + \left(\frac{1}{3} - 1\right)\vec{j} = \vec{i} - \frac{2}{3}\vec{j}$$

Work equals:

$$(2\vec{i} + 3\vec{j}) \left(\vec{i} - \frac{2}{3}\vec{j} \right) = 2 + 3 \left(-\frac{2}{3} \right) = 0$$

Answer: a)zero