

Question 35167

Let the coordinate system be placed at the position of the second cyclist. Then, coordinate of the leader of the race is $x_1(t)=12+v_1 t=12+11.5 t$. Since second cyclist is moving with acceleration $a=1.2 \frac{m}{s^2}$, the coordinate of the second bicyclist is $x_2(t)=v_2^0 t+\frac{a t^2}{2}=9.10 t+\frac{1.2 \cdot t^2}{2}$. When second cyclist catches the leader, $x_1(t)=x_2(t)$, which yields simple quadratic equation $9.10 t+0.6 t^2=12+11.5 t$. Solutions of the latter one are $t_1=6.9 s ; t_2=-2.89 s$. Since time is positive, the second cyclist will reach the leader in 6.9 seconds.