

Question 35167

Let the coordinate system be placed at the position of the second cyclist. Then, coordinate of the leader of the race is $x_1(t) = 12 + v_1 t = 12 + 11.5 t$. Since second cyclist is moving with acceleration

$a = 1.2 \frac{m}{s^2}$, the coordinate of the second bicyclist is $x_2(t) = v_2^0 t + \frac{a t^2}{2} = 9.10 t + \frac{1.2 \cdot t^2}{2}$. When

second cyclist catches the leader, $x_1(t) = x_2(t)$, which yields simple quadratic equation

$9.10 t + 0.6 t^2 = 12 + 11.5 t$. Solutions of the latter one are $t_1 = 6.9 s$; $t_2 = -2.89 s$. Since time is positive, the second cyclist will reach the leader in 6.9 seconds.