

How much force was placed on my back. object lifted on a 25 lb anchor was a 300 yardlong power cable. the weight per foot of cable was 7.97 lbs. per linear foot. the cable was lifted 62 feet to the surface of the water. I am 5 feet 7 inches tall and it took me 4 hours to lift it unaided. how much force and how much weight was placed on my back.

Solution:

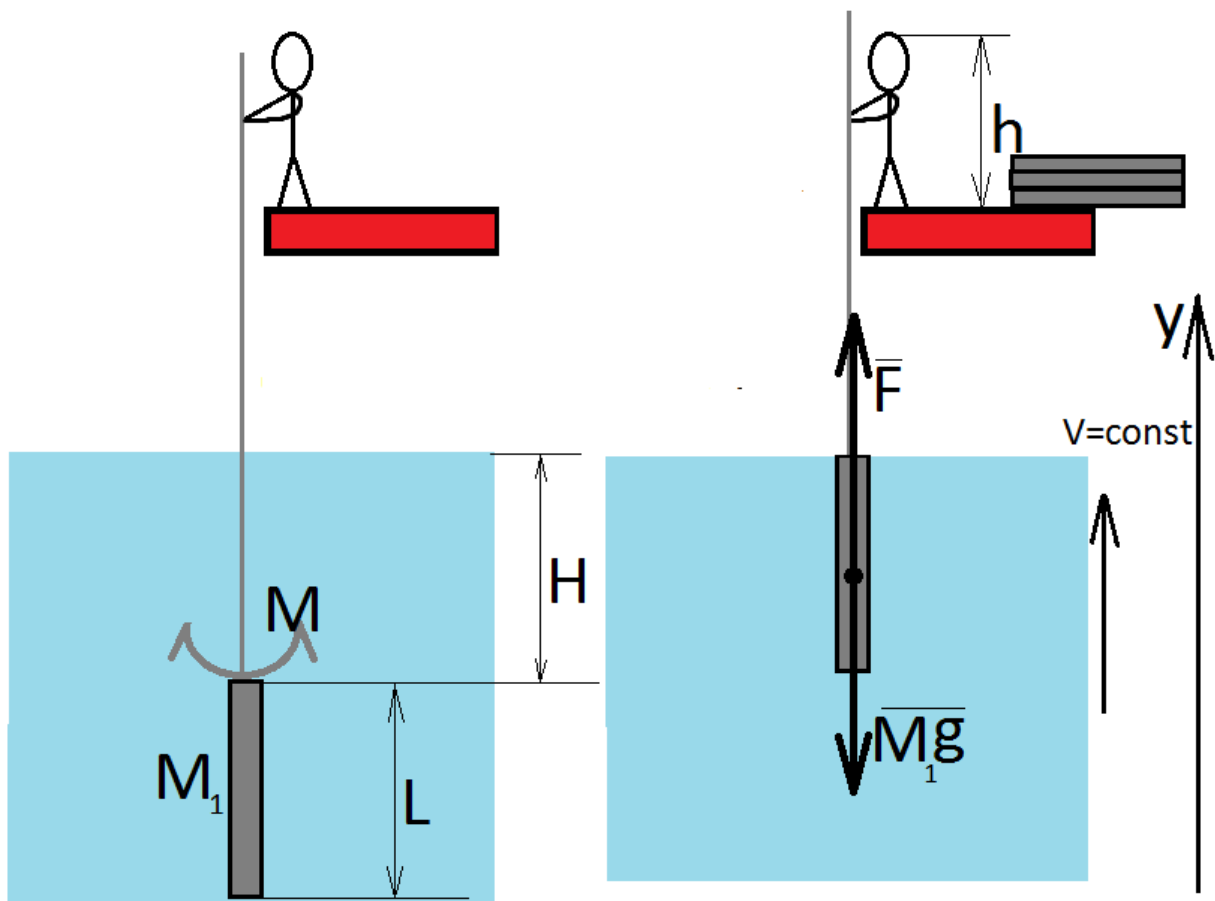
$L = 300\text{yards} = 274.32\text{m}$ – length of the cable

$M = 25\text{lb} = 11.3\text{ kg}$ – mass of the anchor

$m = 7.97 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{ft}} = 3.61 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{ft}} = 11.84 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}}$ – weight per foot of cable

$H = 62\text{ ft} = 18.9\text{m}$ – lifting height of the cable

$h = 5\text{ feet } 7\text{ unches} = 1.7\text{m}$ – my height



Total weight to be lifted:

$$M_1 = M_{\text{anchor}} + M_{\text{cable}} = M + m \cdot L = 11.3\text{ kg} + 11.84 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}} \cdot 274.32\text{m} = 3259\text{kg}$$

Newton's second law along the Y-axis:

$$\vec{F} + \vec{M}_1\vec{g} = 0 \quad (a = 0, \text{ because } V = \text{constant})$$

$$y: F = M_1 g$$

$$F = 3259 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.8 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{kg}} = 31938.2 \text{ N}$$

Answer: $M = 3259 \text{ kg}; F = 31938.2 \text{ N}$