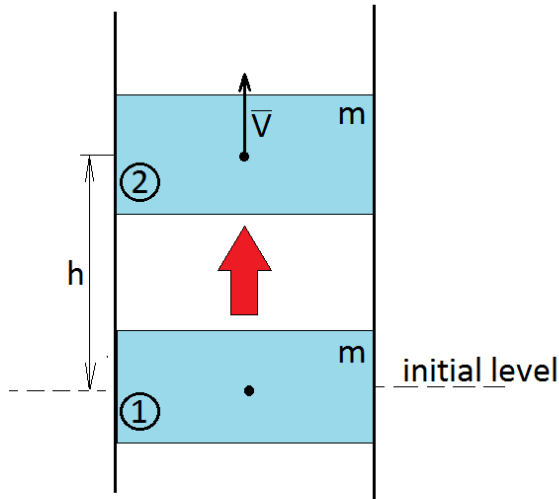


I need someone to double check my math. So, here we go. I need to know how much energy it would take to move (or displace in a 4" tube) 13.6 gallons of water (or 114.6 lbs of water) vertically 6 inches in 1 second. Energy required will need to be in joules.

Solution:



The law of conservation of total mechanical energy:

$$W_1 = W_2 \quad (1)$$

$$W_1 = E_{kinetic1} + E_{potential1} + E_{work}$$

$$E_{kinetic1} = 0 \quad (\text{the initial velocity of zero})$$

$$E_{potential1} = 0 \quad (\text{relative to the initial level, potential energy is zero})$$

E_{work} – this energy we need to find

$$W_1 = E_{work} \quad (2)$$

$$W_1 = E_{kinetic2} + E_{potential2}$$

$$E_{kinetic2} = \frac{mV^2}{2}; m = 114.6 \text{ lbs} = 52 \text{ kg}, V = \frac{6 \text{ inches}}{1 \text{ s}} = 0.1524 \frac{m}{s}$$

$$E_{potential2} = mgh, h = 6 \text{ inches} = 0.1524m$$

$$W_1 = \frac{mV^2}{2} + mgh \quad (3)$$

(3) and (2) in (1):

$$E_{work} = \frac{mV^2}{2} + mgh = m \left(\frac{V^2}{2} + gh \right) = 52 \text{ kg} \left(\frac{\left(0.1524 \frac{m}{s}\right)^2}{2} + 9.8 \frac{N}{kg} \cdot 0.1524m \right) = 78.26 \text{ J}$$

Answer: energy is 78.26 J