A car is moving on a level road. a pendulum suspended from the ceiling makes an angle of 10 degree with the vertical. find the acc. of car. $g=10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s} 2$

As the car accelerated, the pendulum moved from the vertical to angle $\alpha$ with the vertical:


$$
\overrightarrow{g^{\prime}}=\vec{g}-\vec{a}
$$

$\overrightarrow{g^{\prime}}$ - effective gravitational acceleration
$\vec{g}$ - gravitational acceleration
$\vec{a}$ - acceleration of the car
Therefore:

$$
\begin{gathered}
\tan (\alpha)=\frac{a}{g} \\
a=g * \tan (\alpha)=10 * \tan 10=1.76 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}
\end{gathered}
$$

Answer: $a=1.76 \frac{\mathrm{~m}}{\mathrm{~s}^{2}}$

