

Calculate the ratio between the energy  $Q_1$  required to boil off 10 kg of water at  $100^\circ\text{C}$  and energy  $Q_2$  required to raise the temperature of 10kg of water from  $0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $100^\circ\text{C}$ . ( Specific latent heat of vapourization of water is  $22.5 * 10^5 \text{ J/Kg}$ , Specific heat capacity of water is  $4200 \text{ J/Kg/}^\circ\text{C}$ .)

*We will use well known formulas for  $Q_1$  and  $Q_2$*

$Q_1 = rm$ , where  $r$  – specific latent heat vapourization of water,  $m$  is the mass of water

$Q_2 = cm(t_2 - t_1)$ , where  $c$  – specific heat capacity of water,  $t_2 = 100^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $t_1 = 0^\circ\text{C}$

$$\frac{Q_1}{Q_2} = \frac{rm}{cm(t_2 - t_1)} = \frac{r}{c(t_2 - t_1)} = \frac{22.5 * 10^5}{4200 * (100 - 0)} \approx 5.357$$