

Question#18927

A force of 44.0 N accelerates a 5.0-kg block at 6.3 m/s² along a horizontal surface.

How large is the frictional force?

and What is the coefficient of friction?

Solution:

Let:

$$F = 44 \text{ N}$$

$$m = 5 \text{ kg}$$

$$a = 6.3 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$F_{\text{friction}} - ?, k - ?$$

$$F - F_{\text{friction}} = ma$$

$$F_{\text{friction}} = F - ma$$

$$F_{\text{friction}} = 44 - 5 * 6.3 = 12.5 \text{ N}$$

$$\text{Such as: } F_{\text{friction}} = kmg, k = \frac{F_{\text{friction}}}{mg}$$

$$k = \frac{12.5}{5 * 9.8} = 0.2551$$

Answer: the frictional force is 12.5 N, the coefficient of friction is 0.2551.