

Given:

$$m = 12 \text{ kg}$$

$$g = 9.8 \frac{m}{s^2}$$

$$\alpha = 30^\circ$$

$$F_{friction} = 11 \text{ N}$$

$$a = 1.4 \frac{m}{s^2}$$

$$F_{applied} = ?$$

We have the equations of horizontal forces:

$$m \cdot g \cdot \sin \alpha - F_{friction} - F_{applied} = m \cdot a \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{applied} = m \cdot g \cdot \sin \alpha - F_{friction} - m \cdot a$$

$$F_{applied} = 12 \cdot 9.8 \cdot \sin 30^\circ - 11 - 12 \cdot 1.4 = 58.8 - 11 - 16.8 = 31 \text{ N.}$$

So, the applied force is 31 N and its direction is the same as direction of the friction force (in the opposite direction of the motion).

Answer: 31 N.