

An oscillating LC circuit consisting of a 1.8 nF capacitor and a 2.4 mH coil has a maximum voltage of 6.1 V.

- (a) What is the maximum charge on the capacitor?
- (b) What is the maximum current through the circuit?
- (c) What is the maximum energy stored in the magnetic field of the coil?

Solution

$$(a) Q_{max} = CU_{max} = 1.8 * 10^{-9} * 6.1 = 1.1 * 10^{-8} = 11 \text{ nC}$$

$$(b) E = \frac{LI_{max}^2}{2} \gg I_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{2E}{L}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * 33.5 * 10^{-9}}{2.4 * 10^{-3}}} = 5.3 * 10^{-3} \text{ A} = 5.3 \text{ mA}$$

$$(c) \max E_{coil} = \max E_{capacitor} = E = \frac{CU_{max}^2}{2} = 1.8 * \frac{10^{-9}}{2} * 6.1^2 = 33.5 * 10^{-9} \text{ J} = 33.5 \text{ nJ}$$