

A train starting from rest picks up a speed of 20m/s in 200 seconds. It continues to move at the same speed for the next 500 seconds. It is then brought to rest next 100 seconds.

- b) Calculate the rate of uniform acceleration.
- c) Calculate the distance covered by the train during retardation
- d) Calculate the average speed during retardation.

Solution:

Let:

$$v_0 = 0$$

$$v_1 = 20\text{m/s}$$

$$t_1 = 200\text{sec}$$

$$t_2 = 500\text{sec}$$

$$t_3 = 100\text{sec}$$

b)

$$a = \frac{v_1 - v_0}{t_1} = \frac{20}{200} = 0.1\text{m/sec}^2$$

c)

$$S = v_1 * t_3 + \frac{a_1 * (t_3)^2}{2} = v_1 * t_3 + \frac{\frac{v_0 - v_1}{t_3} * (t_3)^2}{2} = v_1 * t_3 - \frac{1}{2} v_1 * t_3 = \frac{1}{2} v_1 * t_3$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} 20 * 100 = 1000\text{m}$$

d)

$$v(\text{average}) = \frac{v_1 - v_0}{2} = \frac{20}{2} = 10\text{m/sec}$$

Answers:

b) 0.1 m/sec²

c) 1000 m

d) 10 m/sec