

A train starting from rest picks up a speed of 20m/s in 200 seconds. It continues to move at the same speed for the next 500 seconds. It is then brought to rest next 100 seconds.

- b) Calculate the rate of uniform acceleration.
- c) Calculate the distance covered by the train during retardation
- d) Calculate the average speed during retardation.

Solution:

Let:

$$v_0 = 0$$

$$v_1 = 20m/s$$

$$t_1 = 200sec$$

$$t_2 = 500sec$$

$$t_3 = 100sec$$

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b)

$$a = \frac{v_1 - v_0}{t_1} = \frac{20}{200} = 0.1m/sec^2$$

c)

$$S = v_1 * t_3 + \frac{a_1 * (t_3)^2}{2} = v_1 * t_3 + \frac{\frac{v_0 - v_1}{t_3} * (t_3)^2}{2} = v_1 * t_3 - \frac{1}{2} v_1 * t_3 = \frac{1}{2} v_1 * t_3$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} 20 * 100 = 1000m$$

d)

$$v(\text{average}) = \frac{v_1 - v_0}{2} = \frac{20}{2} = 10m/sec$$

Answers:

b) **0.1 m/sec<sup>2</sup>**

c) **1000 m**

d) **10 m/sec**