

Answer on Question #82447 – Math – Trigonometry

Question

I need to establish the identity

$$(\sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta) / (\sin \theta + \cos \theta) = 1 - \sin \theta \cdot \cos \theta$$

Solution

As $(x^3 + y^3) = (x + y) \cdot (x^2 - x \cdot y + y^2)$, hence

$$\begin{aligned} (\sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta) &= (\sin \theta + \cos \theta) \cdot (\sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta \cdot \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta) = \\ &= (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)(1 - \sin \theta \cdot \cos \theta) \end{aligned}$$

Dividing both sides by $(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)$ we obtain the desired identity.