Answer on Question #82099 - Math - Calculus

Question

Find the polar form of Complex number 2+2i&radic(3).

Solution

The polar form of a complex number x + yi is $r(\cos\varphi + \sin\varphi)$, where

$$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}, \quad \varphi = \arctan \frac{y}{x}.$$

So

$$r = \sqrt{2^2 + (2\sqrt{3})^2} = 4$$
, $\varphi = \arctan \frac{y}{x} = \arctan \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{2} = \arctan(\sqrt{3}) = \frac{\pi}{3}$

and the polar form is $4\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{3} + \sin\frac{\pi}{3}\right)$.

Answer: $4\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{3} + \sin\frac{\pi}{3}\right)$.