

Answer on Question #79132 — Math — Statistics and Probability

Question

If 3% of the fruits brought into the market are over ripe, find the probability that 5 are over ripe in a sample of 100 fruits.

Solution

$$p = 0.03$$

$$k = 5$$

$$n = 100$$

$$P(k, n) = \frac{\lambda^k e^{-\lambda}}{k!}, \text{ where } \lambda = np \text{ (Poisson formula).}$$

$$P(k, n) = \frac{3^5}{e^{3*2*3*4*5}} = 0.1$$

Answer: 0.1.