Answer:

year	t	population
1980	0	1200
1990	10	1188
1995	15	1182
2000	20	1176
2010	30	1165

correct formula $P = 1200*(0.999)^t$

Because:

"Between 1990and 2000, the population of an endangered species decreased at a rate of 0.1% per year."

not true.