Answer on Question #45516 – Math – Statistics and Probability

The error of X of certain physical quantity is decided by the density function a. Determine k that renders f(x) as a valid density function . b. Find the probability that a random error in measurement is less than 0.5. c. Find the probability that magnitude of error exceeds 1.

Solution:

a. The area under the probability density function must equal one: $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx = 1$

Answer: k=1.

b. $p(X \le 0.5) = \int_0^{0.5} f(x) \, dx$

Answer: $\int_0^{0.5} f(x) dx$.

$$c. \quad p(X \ge 1) = \int_1^\infty f(x) \, dx$$

Answer: $\int_{1}^{\infty} f(x) dx$.