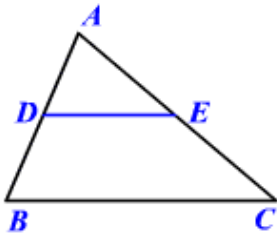


Answer on Question #43099, Math, Geometry

Task: explain how and show examples of how to find midsegments of triangles

Answer:

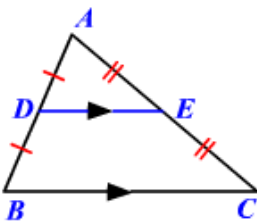
A midsegment of a triangle is a segment that connects the midpoints of two sides of a triangle.



In the figure D is the midpoint of \overline{AB} and E is the midpoint of \overline{AC} .

So, \overline{DE} is a midsegment.

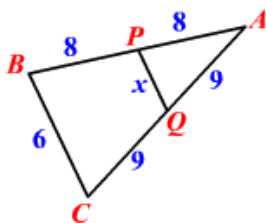
A midsegment connecting two sides of a triangle is parallel to the third side and is half as long.



If $AD = DB$ and $AE = EC$, then $\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{BC}$ and $DE = \frac{1}{2} BC$.

Example :

Find the value of x .



Here P is the midpoint of AB , and Q is the midpoint of BC . So, \overline{PQ} is a midsegment.

Therefore by the Triangle Midsegment Theorem, $PQ = \frac{1}{2} BC$.

$$x = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 6$$

$$= 3 \quad \text{.The value of } x \text{ is } 3.$$