

**Answer on Question #38851, Math, Statistics and Probability**

A firm has the following rules: When a worker comes late there is  $\frac{1}{4}$  chance that he is caught. First time he is given a warning. Second time he is dismissed. What is the probability that a worker is late three times is not dismissed?

**Solution**

For this task we will use the Bernoulli trials formula.

Let the event when worker is caught be defined as success and when he isn't caught as a failure. The probability of success is  $\frac{1}{4}$ . Thus the probability of failure is  $\frac{3}{4}$ . We need to find the following probability

$$P(k \leq 1) = P(0) + P(1) = \binom{0}{3} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^0 \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^3 + \binom{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^1 \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 = \frac{27}{64} + \frac{27}{64} = \frac{54}{64}$$

**Answer:**  $\frac{54}{64}$ .