

Find the area of triangle whose perimeter is 48 cm and length of altitudes from opposite vertex are 20 cm, 28 cm and 35 cm respectively.

**Solution:**

The formula of the area  $T$  of a triangle is:

$$T = \frac{1}{2} * a * h_a;$$

where  $a$  is the length of the base of the triangle, and  $h_a$  is the height of the triangle conducted to side  $a$ .

Also we can write this formula for every side of triangle:

$$T = \frac{1}{2} * b * h_b;$$

where  $b$  is the length of the base of the triangle, and  $h_b$  is the height of the triangle conducted to side  $b$ .

$$T = \frac{1}{2} * c * h_c;$$

where  $c$  is the length of the base of the triangle, and  $h_c$  is the height of the triangle conducted to side  $c$ .

As you understand we can equate all this equation and we will get

$$T = \frac{1}{2} * a * h_a = \frac{1}{2} * b * h_b = \frac{1}{2} * c * h_c$$

Then

$$a * h_a = b * h_b = c * h_c$$

The perimeter  $P$  of a triangle is:

$$P = a + b + c$$

In our case  $h_a = 20$  cm,  $h_b = 28$  cm,  $h_c = 35$  cm and  $P = 48$  cm;

Then

$$a + b + c = 48$$

$$20 * a = 28 * b = 35 * c$$

Now we are solving this problem

$$a = 35 * c / 20$$

$$b = 35 * c / 28$$

$$35 * c / 20 + 35 * c / 28 + c = 48$$

$$7 * c / 4 + 5 * c / 4 + c = 48$$

$$7*c + 5*c + 4*c = 192$$

$$16*c = 192$$

$$c = 12$$

Then of the area **T** of a triangle is:

$$T = \frac{1}{2} * 12 * 35 = 210$$

Answer: the area of the triangle is **210 cm<sup>2</sup>**