

Task: Find the derivative of

$$y = \frac{t \cdot \sin t}{1 + t}$$

Solution: The derivative of y is $y'(t)$:

$$y'(t) = \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{t \cdot \sin t}{1 + t} \right)$$

Use the quotient rule, $\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{u}{v} \right) = \frac{v \frac{du}{dt} - u \frac{dv}{dt}}{v^2}$, where $u = t \cdot \sin t$ and $v = t + 1$:

$$y'(t) = \frac{(1 + t) \left(\frac{d}{dt} (t \cdot \sin t) \right) - t \cdot \sin t \left(\frac{d}{dt} (1 + t) \right)}{(1 + t)^2}$$

$$y'(t) = \frac{(1 + t) \left(\frac{d}{dt} (t \cdot \sin t) \right) - t \cdot \sin t}{(1 + t)^2}$$

To find $\frac{d}{dt} (t \cdot \sin t)$ we use the product rule $\frac{d}{dt} (uv) = v \frac{du}{dt} + u \frac{dv}{dt}$, where $u = t$ and $v = \sin t$:

$$y'(t) = \frac{(1 + t) \left(t \cdot \frac{d}{dt} (\sin t) + \sin t \cdot \frac{d}{dt} (t) \right) - t \cdot \sin t}{(1 + t)^2}$$

$$y'(t) = \frac{(1 + t)(t \cdot \cos t + \sin t) - t \cdot \sin t}{(1 + t)^2}$$

So, we can open the brackets:

$$y'(t) = \frac{(1 + t)(t \cdot \cos t + \sin t) - t \cdot \sin t}{(1 + t)^2}$$

$$y'(t) = \frac{t \cdot \cos t + \sin t + t^2 \cdot \cos t + t \cdot \sin t - t \cdot \sin t}{(1 + t)^2}$$

Answer: the derivative of $y = \frac{t \sin t}{1 + t}$ is

$$y'(t) = \frac{\sin t + t \cdot (1 + t) \cdot \cos t}{(1 + t)^2}$$