

Solution.

Our function is continuous on the closed interval $[0, \pi]$. Then there exists c in the closed interval $[0, \pi]$ such that

$$\int_0^{\pi} f(x) dx = f(c)(b - a)$$

Then we have

$$\int_0^{\pi} \sin x dx = \sin c (\pi - 0)$$

Find the value of the integral

$$\int_0^{\pi} \sin x dx = -\cos x \Big|_0^{\pi} = \cos 0 - \cos \pi = 1 - (-1) = 2$$

Then

$$\frac{2}{\pi} = \sin c$$

$$c = \arcsin \frac{2}{\pi}$$

Answer:

$$c = \arcsin \frac{2}{\pi}$$