

We have reviewed and slightly altered the problem because it was incorrect

$$\csc \theta (\cot \theta + \csc \theta) + \csc \theta (\tan \theta + \sec \theta) = 2 \csc \theta \csc 2\theta (1 + \sin \theta + \cos \theta)$$

Solution.

Take $\csc \theta$ out of the brackets:

$$\csc \theta (\cot \theta + \csc \theta) + \csc \theta (\tan \theta + \sec \theta) = \csc \theta (\cot \theta + \tan \theta + \csc \theta + \sec \theta)$$

We have

$$\cot \theta + \tan \theta$$

We know that $\cot \theta = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$ and $\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$, then summarize them:

$$\cot \theta + \tan \theta = \frac{\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta}{\sin \theta \cos \theta}$$

Use the basic relationship between the sine and the cosine: $\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 1$

$$\frac{\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} = \frac{1}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} = \frac{2}{2 \sin \theta \cos \theta} = \frac{2}{\sin 2\theta}$$

And at the end

$$\frac{2}{\sin 2\theta} = 2 \csc 2\theta = \cot \theta + \tan \theta$$

Similarly, for $\csc \theta + \sec \theta$:

$$\csc \theta + \sec \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} + \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$$

Reduce to a common denominator:

$$\frac{1}{\sin \theta} + \frac{1}{\cos \theta} = \frac{\cos \theta + \sin \theta}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} = (\cos \theta + \sin \theta) \frac{2}{2 \sin \theta \cos \theta} = 2 \csc 2\theta (\cos \theta + \sin \theta) = \csc \theta + \sec \theta$$

Then

$$\csc \theta (\cot \theta + \tan \theta + \csc \theta + \sec \theta) = 2 \csc \theta \csc 2\theta (1 + \sin \theta + \cos \theta)$$

We have identity.