

Timothy is conducting an experiment where he flips a two-sided coin 5 times. How many different outcomes could Timothy's experiment have?

Answer: Let us assume, that when coin falls with side 1 up, this is an event  $a$  and when it falls with side 2 up it is event  $b$ . Then, we can write all the possible event combinations:

<i>aaaaa</i>	<i>bbaaa</i>	<i>abaab</i>	<i>bbaab</i>	<i>baabb</i>	<i>abbbb</i>
<i>baaaa</i>	<i>babaa</i>	<i>aabba</i>	<i>abbba</i>	<i>ababb</i>	<i>bbbbb</i>
<i>abaaa</i>	<i>baaba</i>	<i>aabab</i>	<i>abbab</i>	<i>bbbba</i>	
<i>aabaa</i>	<i>baaab</i>	<i>aaabb</i>	<i>aabbb</i>	<i>bbbab</i>	
<i>aaaba</i>	<i>abbaa</i>	<i>bbbba</i>	<i>babba</i>	<i>bbabb</i>	
<i>aaaab</i>	<i>ababa</i>	<i>bbaba</i>	<i>babab</i>	<i>babbb</i>	

As you can see, together it is 32 combinations, we could calculate it, as the  $2^5 = 32$ .

Answer: experiment can have 32 different outcomes.