

Evaluate the line integral  $[(2x-y+4)dx + (5y+3x-6)dy]$  around a circle of radius 4 with center at (0,0).

$$\int_L (2x - y + 4) dx + (5y + 3x - 6) dy$$

a) The equation of a circle of radius 4 with center at (0,0) in parametric form is

$$x = 2\cos t$$

$$y = 2\sin t$$

$$0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$$

$$dx = -2\sin t dt$$

$$dy = 2\cos t dt$$

Hence

$$\begin{aligned} \int_L (2x - y + 4) dx + (5y + 3x - 6) dy &= \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} (-(4\cos t - 2\sin t + 4)2\sin t + (10\sin t + 6\cos t - 6)2\cos t) dt = \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} (12\cos t \sin t + 4\sin^2 x + 12\cos^2 x - 8\sin t - 12\cos t) dt \end{aligned}$$

Using the double-angle formulae

$$\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^{2\pi} (12\cos t \sin t + 4\cos 2t + 8 - 8\sin t - 12\cos t) dt &= \\ &= (6\sin^2 t + 2\sin 2t + 8t + 8\cos t - 12\sin t) \Big|_0^{2\pi} = \\ &= 6 \times 0 + 2 \times 0 + 16\pi + 8 \times 1 - 12 \times 0 - 6 \times 0 - 2 \times 0 - 0 - 8 \times 1 + 12 \times 0 = 16\pi \end{aligned}$$