Conditions

prove that 1+3+9+27+...3^(n-1)=1/2(3^(n)-1)

Solution

This is a geometric progression with q=3, b1=1, bn=3^(n-1)

As it known, the sum of a finite geometric progression b1,...,bn is:

$$S_n = \frac{b_1(1 - q^n)}{(1 - q)}$$

So, for our case:

$$S_n = \frac{1(1-3^{n-1})}{(1-3)} = \frac{1}{2}(3^{n-1}-1)$$

Q.E.D.