One number is seven times one-half of another number. The numbers differ by 35. What are the numbers?

Solution:

Assume one number is x, and the second number is y.

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{7}{2}y\\ x - y = 35 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{7}{2}y\\ \frac{7}{2}y - y = 35 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{7}{2}y\\ \frac{7}{2}y - y = 35 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{7}{2}y\\ \frac{5}{2}y = 35 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 49\\ y = 14 \end{cases}$$

Answer: 14, 49