

$$\cos a + \cos b = 2 \cos \frac{a+b}{2} \cos \frac{a-b}{2}$$

$$\sin a \pm \sin b = 2 \sin \frac{a \pm b}{2} \cos \frac{a \mp b}{2}$$

$$\cos a - \cos b = -2 \sin \frac{a+b}{2} \sin \frac{a-b}{2}$$

$$\left(\frac{\cos a + \cos b}{\sin a - \sin b} \right)^n + \left(\frac{\sin a + \sin b}{\cos a - \cos b} \right)^n = \left(\frac{2 \cos \frac{a+b}{2} \cos \frac{a-b}{2}}{2 \sin \frac{a-b}{2} \cos \frac{a+b}{2}} \right)^n + \left(\frac{2 \sin \frac{a+b}{2} \cos \frac{a-b}{2}}{-2 \sin \frac{a+b}{2} \sin \frac{a-b}{2}} \right)^n =$$

$$= (1 + (-1)^n) \cot^n \left(\frac{a-b}{2} \right) = \begin{cases} 2 \cot^n \frac{a-b}{2}, n = 2k \\ 0, n = 2k + 1 \end{cases}$$