

### Question #12774

Let  $X$  be a random variable having normal distribution with mean 48 and standard deviation 10. Then find  $P(X \leq 41)$ .

**Solution.**

Denote by  $Y$  a random variable that has standard normal distribution  $Y \sim N(0, 1)$ .

One has  $P(X \leq 41) = P\left(\frac{X - 48}{10} \leq \frac{41 - 48}{10}\right) \approx P(Y \leq -0.7) = \Phi(-0.7)$ , where  $\Phi()$  stands here for the distribution function of standard normal distribution. The last approximately equals 0.24.

**Answer.** 0.24.