

Answer on Question 72540-Economics - Microeconomics

Monopolist with a constant MC of 6, sells products in 2 separate markets.

$$\text{Market 1: } P_1 = 24 - Q_1$$

$$\text{Market 2: } P_2 = 12 - 0.5Q_2$$

- (a) Calculate profit-maximizing price and quantity in these 2 market.
- (b) Calculate monopolist's total profit
- (c) Calculate DWL in market 1

Solution.

- a) Profit-maximizing price and quantity are found under such conditions:

$$MR_1(Q_1) = MR_2(Q_2) = MC$$

$$\text{And, } MR = (PQ)'$$

So,

$$MR_1(Q_1) = ((24 - Q_1) * Q_1)' = 24 - 2Q_1$$

$$MR_2(Q_2) = ((12 - 0.5Q_2) * Q_2)' = 12 - Q_2$$

$$24 - 2Q_1 = 12 - Q_2 = 6;$$

$$24 - 2Q_1 = 6$$

$$Q_1 = 9$$

$$12 - Q_2 = 6$$

$$Q_2 = 6$$

$$P_1 = 24 - 9 = 15$$

$$P_2 = 12 - 0.5 * 6 = 9$$

- b) Monopolists total profit is

$$\Pi = TR - TC = (15 * 9 + 9 * 6) - 6 * (9 + 6) = 189 - 90 = 99$$

- c) DWL in market 1 is

$$\frac{1}{2} * (18 - 9) * (15 - 6) = 40.5 \text{ (where 18 is the quantity of equilibrium when } P = MC = 6 \text{ (} 24 - 6 = 18 \text{))}$$

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