## 300 kg of 20.0 weight \% sulpuric acid is mixed with 400 kg of $40.0 \%$ sulphuric acid to produce a product. complete the mass balance.what is the weight @of sulphuric acid in a product?

Solution:
20.0 weight $\%$ sulphuric acid solution means 100 g of solution contains 20.0 g of sulphuric acid.

So, 30 Kg sulphuric acid solution contains $=\frac{20 \mathrm{~g} \times 300 \mathrm{Kg}}{100 \mathrm{~g}}=60 \mathrm{~kg}$ of sulphuric acid.
Similarly,400Kg 40.0\% sulphuric acid solution contains $=\frac{40 \mathrm{~g} \times 400 \mathrm{Kg}}{100}=160 \mathrm{Kg}$ of sulphuric acid.

Total amount of sulphuric acid solution $=300+400=700 \mathrm{Kg}$
Total amount of sulphuric acid in solution $=60+160=220 \mathrm{Kg}$ of sulphuric acid.
So, 700 kg sulphuric acid solution contains 220 Kg of sulphuric acid.
100 g of sulphuric acid solution contains $=\frac{220 \mathrm{Kg} \times 100 \mathrm{~g}}{700 \mathrm{Kg}}=31.43 \mathrm{~g}$ of sulphuric acid
Weight of sulphuric acid in product $=220 \mathrm{Kg}$
Weight $\%$ of sulphuric acid in product=31.43:

