## Question:

Calculate the molarity of a $30 \%$ by mass NH 3 solution. The density of the solution is $0.982 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$.

## Solution:

$\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{M}}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{3}\right)=\mathrm{n}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{3}\right) / \mathrm{V}$ (solution)
In 1 L of $30 \%$ by mass $\mathrm{NH}_{3}$ solution, are $0,3^{*}(0.982 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL} * 1000 \mathrm{ml})=294.6 \mathrm{~g}$ of $\mathrm{NH}_{3}$. In moles it will be $294.6 \mathrm{~g} / 17 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}=17.33 \mathrm{~mol}$.
$\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{M}}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{3}\right)=17.33 \mathrm{~mol} / 1 \mathrm{~L}=17.33 \mathrm{~mol} / \mathrm{L}$

## Answer:

Molarity of a $30 \%$ by mass $\mathrm{NH}_{3}$ solution is $17.33 \mathrm{~mol} / \mathrm{L}$.

