Answer on Question #82818 – Chemistry – Other

Task:

Element Q, Atomic number = 7, Mass number = 14. What is the number of protons, neutrons, electrons, and electronic configuration?

Solution:

Number of protons = atomic number Z Number of neutrons = mass number - atomic number = A–Z

<u>The atomic number</u> is the number of protons in an atom's nucleus, so we can tell right away that an atom of **Q** contains **7 protons**.

The mass number (14) is the total number of protons and neutrons.

So, there must be 14 - 7 = 7 neutrons.

Since atoms are electrically neutral, there must be as many electrons as there are protons.

A **Q** atom needs **7 electrons** to balance the **7 protons**.

Electronic configuration: 1s²2s²2p³.

Element Q = N (nitrogen).

Answer provided by www.AssignmentExpert.com