## Answer on Question \#82818 - Chemistry - Other

## Task:

Element Q , Atomic number $=7$, Mass number $=14$. What is the number of protons, neutrons, electrons, and electronic configuration?

## Solution:

> Number of protons $=$ atomic number $Z$
> Number of neutrons $=$ mass number - atomic number $=A-Z$

The atomic number is the number of protons in an atom's nucleus, so we can tell right away that an atom of $\mathbf{Q}$ contains $\mathbf{7}$ protons.

The mass number (14) is the total number of protons and neutrons.
So, there must be 14-7=7 neutrons.
Since atoms are electrically neutral, there must be as many electrons as there are protons.
$\mathrm{A} \mathbf{Q}$ atom needs $\mathbf{7}$ electrons to balance the $\mathbf{7}$ protons.
Electronic configuration: $\mathbf{1 s}^{\mathbf{2}} \mathbf{2 s}^{\mathbf{2}} \mathbf{2} \mathbf{p}^{\mathbf{3}}$.
Element $\mathrm{Q}=\mathrm{N}$ (nitrogen).
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