

#82745 Chemistry, Other

0.1 g of a substance dissolved in 22 g of benzene lowers the freezing point of benzene by 0.2 degree celsius. Calculate the molecular mass of the substances ($K_f = 12$ degree / celsius mol).

Answer:

$$\Delta T_f = K_f \times C_m$$

$$0.2 = 12 \times m$$

$$C_m = 0.2 / 12 = 0.017 \text{ molal}$$

$$C_m = n_{(\text{solute})} / m_{(\text{solvent})}$$

$$n_{(\text{solute})} = 0.017 \times 22/1000 = 0.0004 \text{ mol}$$

$$n = m/M$$

$$M_{(\text{substance})} = 0.1 / 0.0004 = 250 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$n_{(\text{solute})} = n_{(\text{solute})} \times m_{(\text{solvent})}$$

$$M = m/n$$

Answer provided by www.AssignmentExpert.com