Question #72911, Chemistry / Other / Completed

A salt unknown containing ferrous ion was dissolved and diluted to 250.0 mL. A 25.00 mL aliquot of the ferrous ion solution was titrated with 0.01450 M potassium permanganate solution, and the mean of three acceptable, corrected titrations volumes was 14.43 mL. Calculate the mass of iron in the 250.0 mL solution.

Give your answer to 4 places after the decimal. Do not enter units.

Solution

$$\mathbf{C}_a = rac{\mathbf{C}_t \mathbf{V}_t \mathbf{M}}{\mathbf{V}_a}$$
 $\mathbf{MnO_4}^- + 8 \mathbf{H}^+ + 5 \mathbf{F} \mathbf{e}^{2+} {\longrightarrow} 5 \mathbf{F} \mathbf{e}^{3+} + \mathbf{Mn}^{2+} + 4 \mathbf{H}_2 \mathbf{O}$

M = 5

The concentration of Fe²⁺: $C_a = C_t V_t M / V_a = 0.01450 \text{ M} \cdot 14.43 \text{ mL} \cdot 5 / 25 \text{ mL} = 0.041847 \text{ M}$ n (Fe²⁺) = 0.041847 M · 0.250 L = 0.01046175 mol – in 250 mL of the solution m (Fe²⁺) = n · M = 0.01046175 mol · 55.85 g/mol = 0.5843 g

Answer: 0.5843.

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