Question #72346, Chemistry / Physical Chemistry

A container with volume 71.9 ml contains water vapor at a pressure of 10.4 atm and a temperature of 465oC. How many grams of the gas are in the container?

Answer:

Ideal gas law:

$$PV = nRT$$

$$PV = \frac{mRT}{M}$$

$$m = \frac{PVM}{RT}$$

For water vapor:

$$P = 10.4 atm$$

$$T = 465^{\circ}C = 738.15 K$$

$$V = 71.9 mL = 0.0719 L$$

$$R = 0.082 \frac{L \times atm}{K \times mol}$$

$$M = 18.015 \frac{g}{mol}$$

$$m = \frac{10.4 atm \times 0.0719 L \times 18.015 \frac{g}{mol}}{0.082 \frac{L \times atm}{K \times mol} \times 738.15 K} = 0.223 g$$