Answer on Question #66702, Chemistry, General Chemistry

3AI (s) + $3NH_4CIO_4$ (s) $\rightarrow AI_2O_3$ (s) + $AICI_3$ (s) + 3NO (g) + $6H_2O$ (g) If 90.0 g of AI is reacted determine the mass of nitrogen monoxide produced.

Solution:

Molar mass of Aluminium is M = 26.98 g/mol

Molar mass of Nitrogen monoxide is M = 30.01 g/mol

Using the chemical reaction between Al and NH4ClO4:

90.0 g

3AI (s) + 3NH₄ClO₄ (s) \rightarrow Al₂O₃ (s) + AlCl₃ (s) + 3NO (g) + 6H₂O (g)

3.26.98

3.30.01

Хg

We can determine the mass of nitrogen monoxide NO produced, according to proportion:

 $\frac{90.0}{3.26.98} = \frac{X}{3.30.01}$

Where X is mass of NO:

 $X = \frac{90.0 \cdot 3 \cdot 30.01}{3 \cdot 26.98} = 100.1 \text{ (g)}$

So, the mass of nitrogen monoxide equals 100.1 grams.

Answer: m(NO) = 100.1 g.

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