Answer on Question #66024 - Chemistry - Organic Chemistry

Task:

How many grams of H2O are produced from 9.40 g of ethanol?

Solution:

Water = H_2O ;

Ethanol = C_2H_5OH ;

Ethylene = C_2H_4 .

Reaction Scheme:

$$C_2H_5OH \xrightarrow{H^+} C_2H_4 + H_2O$$

By the equation:

$$\begin{split} &nC \not H \not QH \) \Rightarrow n \not H \not Q \); \\ &\frac{mC \not H \not QH \)}{M \not C \not H \not QH \)} = \frac{m(H_2O)}{M \not H \not Q \)}; \\ &m(H_2O) = \frac{M(H_2O) \times mC \not H \not QH \)}{M \not C \not H \not QH \)}; \\ &m(H_2O) = \frac{18 \times 9.40}{46} \approx 3.68(g) \end{split}$$

Answer: 3.68 g H₂O.

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