Answer on Question #54377 - Chemistry - Organic Chemistry

Question:

Predict the major and minor product of the following reactions:

- 1) Nitration of azole
- 2) Friedel crafts acylation of pyrrole
- 3) Friedel crafts acylation of pyridine

Answer

Alkylation and nitration of the azoles especially pyrrole occurs at the 2-position. Although someminor amount of the 3-substituted derivative also is formed. For pyridine, the nucleophilicsubstitution goes very hard and can only be at the 3-position (meta-derivative).

1) Nitration of azole

$$HNO_3$$
 HNO_2
 HNO_2
 HNO_2
 HNO_2
 HNO_2
 HNO_2
 HNO_2
 HNO_2
 HNO_2
 HNO_2

2) Friedel crafts acylation of pyrrole

3) Friedel crafts acylation of pyridine