Answer on Question #49863 – Chemistry - Organic Chemistry

What are the three major compounds created by the nitration of chlorobenzene when it is at high temperature?

Solution:

The rate of nitration of chlorobenzene is about 30 times slower than that of benzene.

CI
$$HNO_3$$
 H_2SO_4 HO_2 HO_2

At high temperatures, may undergo further nitration of the two major products of the mononitration reaction:

$$NO_2$$
 HNO_3 NO_2 NO_2 NO_2

So the three major compounds created by the nitration of chlorobenzene are 1-chloro-2-nitrobenzene, 1-chloro-4-nitrobenzene and 1-chloro-2,4-dinitrobenzene.

Answer:

1-chloro-2-nitrobenzene, 1-chloro-4-nitrobenzene and 1-chloro-2,4-dinitrobenzene

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