

Question #48868, Chemistry, Other

A NaOH solution is standardized by titration with 0.835 g KHP (monoprotic standard acid, MW = 204.2 g/mol). 23.47 mL of the unknown NaOH solution is needed to titrate the 0.835 g KHP to the endpoint. Calculate the concentration of the NaOH solution.

Answer:

$$V_{\text{NaOH}} = 23.47 \text{ mL}$$

$$m_{\text{KHP}} = 0.834 \text{ g}$$

$$M_{\text{KHP}} = 204.2 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$n_{\text{NaOH}} = n_{\text{KHP}}$$

$$n = c \cdot V$$

$$n = m/M$$

$$c_{\text{NaOH}} \cdot V_{\text{NaOH}} = m_{\text{KHP}}/M_{\text{KHP}}$$

$$c_{\text{NaOH}} = m_{\text{KHP}}/(M_{\text{KHP}} \cdot V_{\text{NaOH}})$$

$$c_{\text{NaOH}} = 0.834/(204.2 \cdot 0.02347) = \mathbf{0.1740 \text{ mol/L}}$$