Question \#47825 - Chemistry - Other

## Question:

If this reaction produced 51.5 g of KCl , how much $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ was produced (in grams)?

## Answer:

The reaction equation is:
$2 \mathrm{KClO}_{3}=2 \mathrm{KCl}+3 \mathrm{O}_{2}$
The amount of moles of KCl is:
$n(\mathrm{KCl})=\frac{m(\mathrm{KCl})}{M(\mathrm{KCl})}=\frac{51.5 \mathrm{~g}}{74.5 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}}=0.69 \mathrm{moles}$
The amount of moles $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ produced is:
$n\left(\mathrm{O}_{2}\right)=\frac{n(\mathrm{KCl}) \times 3}{2}=\frac{0.69 \times 3}{2}=1.035 \mathrm{moles}$

Than the mass of $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ is:
$m\left(O_{2}\right)=n\left(O_{2}\right) \times M\left(O_{2}\right)=1.035 \mathrm{moles} \times 32 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}=33.12 \mathrm{~g}$

